

NAME Upper Clatford
PARISH Upper Clatford
HUNDRED Andover
DISTRICT Test Valley
NGR SU 354437
GEOLOGY Alluvium, river gravels and upper chalk

SITE CONTEXT The village lies on the W bank of the River Test and the S bank of the Pillhill Brook at between 50 and 60m OD. W of the village is Bury Hill, the site of an IA hill-fort, which reaches 100m OD.

PLAN TYPE & DESCRIPTION Regular row with periphery greens.

The N-S street through the village is lined on both sides by properties which form regular rows. The block of properties on the W of the street has a long common rear boundary which tends to narrow to the S. In the N and central parts of this unit there appear to be property boundaries that probably formed part of a more regular pattern than shown on the map.

On the E side of the street the properties are bounded at the rear by the canal and so this row appears narrower than the W side but may have originally had the river as the boundary. Along this unit there is more evidence of regular sub-division than on the W. Also there are two lanes at right angles to the main street leading to the canal.

The majority of the older houses of the village on both sides of the road are aligned with their gable ends to the road.

At the N end of the village the street turns towards the W and opens into a square green which is overlooked on the W side by the Manor. Along the N side of the road towards the green is a possible short regular row bounded on the W and E by lanes.

At the S end of the village is another area of green S of the road towards the church which stands alone to the E of the village between two courses of the river.

AREAS OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL POTENTIAL

The church stands in isolation from the rest of the settlement but it is not certain that this was always the case and so the area surrounding the church is an AHAP and should be carefully examined before any proposed development.

An AHAP extends along both sides of the main street through the village to cover the building lines. The rest of the plots at the rear of the properties lie within AAP. Within these areas there will probably be little evidence for actual building but information about the division of the plots, available only from archaeological investigation, could be forthcoming.

To the S the AAP also includes the N end of what appeared to be an area of common in C19 but on which there are some slight 'humps and bumps'. That the earthworks are due to the construction of the railway or earlier canal is a possibility.

CHURCH & CHURCHYARD All Saints. Chancel arch is Norman but is unusual because it is double. Probably reset. Norman N door and window in chancel S wall said to come from E wall. Tower of 1578.

BUILDINGS

(Listed)

Lodge to Clatford Lodge, Foundary Rd 1836 II
Clatford Manor House Mid C18 II
Buryhill Fmhse C18 with mid C19 exts II
No 134 C18 with C20 exts II
Knapp Lodge Late C17 with C20 restoration II
Old Oaks C17 II
Twyneham House c.1840 II
Berwick House C18 II
Garden Cottage C17 with C18 dwelling II
Bendles Nos 2 and 3 C17 re-clad C18 II
Moorings C18 II
Crook and Shears C17 and C18 II
Post Office/Stores Early C18 II
Lovells Cottages Nos 1 and 2 C17 with late C18 front II
Pounceys Cottages Nos 1 and 2 Once 1 Late C18 II
Pounceys Mid C18 II
The Old Forge C18 II
Hope Cottage Early C18 II
Reed Cottage Once 2 Early C18 II
Hillside Cottages Late C18 II
The Cottage Early and late C19 II
Sackville Court Early C18 II
Rawlingson Cottage Mid C19 II
The Old Rectory C18 with early C19 alts II
Stables 10m SW of The Old Rectory Early C19 II
Garden Bridge c.1840 II
Church of All Saints C12, 1578, C17 and C18 II*
Bridge next to Fishing Cottage 1843 II
Norman Court Early C18 with mid C19 alterations and exts II
Barns and stables 50m S of Norman Court C18 and c.1900 II

(Un-listed)

SMR DATA

14	36104280	Post-med watermill
25	35944328	Prehit flint tool - quantites of worked flakes
26	35714355	Med church
34	35504360	Med village mentioned in Domesday Book

37	34204400	C19 ironworks
38	35554374	Negative evidence
58	35464287	Inhumation in plantation
63	35174378	Negative evidence

ADDITIONAL SITES/FEATURES

1	35624324	Site of outbuildings shown on Tithe map
2	35754352	Site of cottage shown on map of 1733
3	35564352	Site of outbuilding shown on map of 1733 and Tithe map
4	35294394	Site of 2 outbuildings shown on Tithe map
5	35404399	Site of 3 outbuildings shown on Tithe map
6	35514366	Site of 2 cottages and outbuildings with another cottage to the S of Shirley Lodge shown on Tithe map
7	35484365	Site of cottage shown on Tithe map

CARTOGRAPHIC SOURCES 1:2,500 SU 3443-3543, 3643-3743; Tithe map 21M65F7/240/2 (1841) 117M73/1 (1733).

AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS

BIBLIOGRAPHY

PRIMARY HISTORIC SOURCES

Domesday The King in lordship from Earl Roger's Holding. Saxi held it from King Edward. Then it paid tax for 11 hides; now 4.5 hides. Land for 10 pl. In lordship 3 pl; 16 villagers and 21 smallholders with 7 pl. 8 slaves; 3 mills at 57s. 6d; meadow, 15 acres; woodland at 10 pigs; 7 sites in Winchester at 10s. Value before 1066 £20; later and now £15. 10s; however, it pays £20 of revenue. The abbot of Lyre holds 3 virgates of this manor's land and the tithes of the village. Adelina the Jester holds 1 virgate which Earl Roger gave her.

Subsidy Rolls

1334	3. 4. 10/2f
1586	1. 18. 0 (9 taxpayers)

Manorial Documents

Hearth Tax

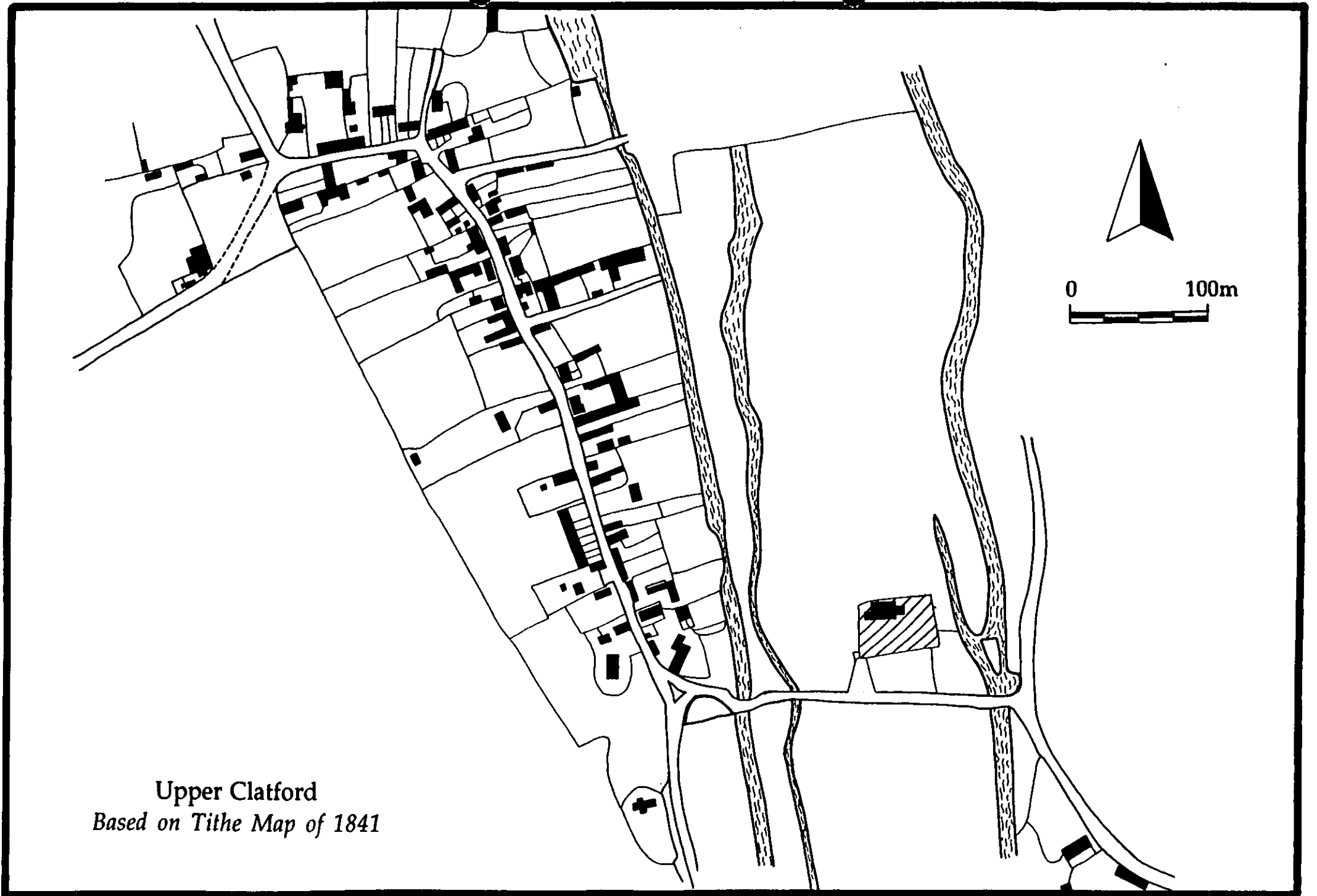
1665	67 hearths chargeable (33 houses) 30 hearths not chargeable (29 houses) Total 62 houses
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PLACE NAME 1086 *Cladford* OE *Clat(e)ford* 'burdock ford'. Upper because it is further up the Anton valley than Goodworth Clatford.

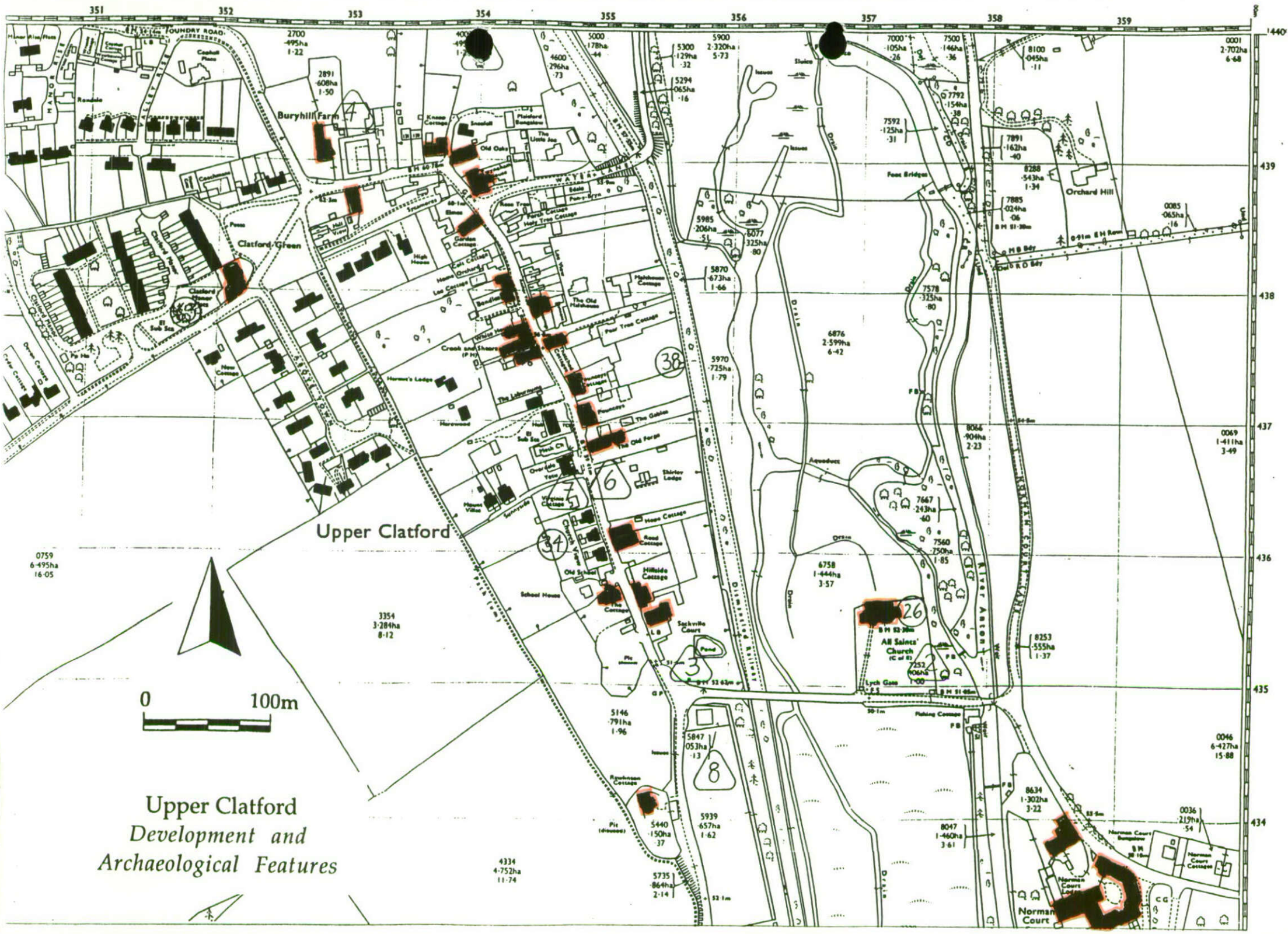
PHOTOGRAPHS

OTHER PROJECT ARCHIVE ELEMENTS

PARISH
SETTLEMENT NAME
NGR
ALTITUDE
TYPE
MORPHOLOGY
ELEMENTS
DATE
ARCHAE. EVID
POT
PRE NORMAN
No LORDS 1086
POP 1086
No LORDS 14C
POP 14C
GEOLOGY DRIFT
GEOLOGY SOLID



Upper Clatford
Based on Tithe Map of 1841



Upper Clatford
Development and
Archaeological Features



Upper Clatford

26
All Saints' Church
(C of E)
Lych Gate

Buryhill Farm

Clatford Green

Orchard Hill

Norman Court

38

34

8

2700
495ha
1-22

2891
608ha
1-50

4000
495ha
1-5

4600
296ha
-73

5000
178ha
-44

5294
065ha
-16

5300
129ha
-32

5900
2-320ha
5-73

7000
105ha
-26

7592
125ha
-31

7500
146ha
-36

7792
154ha
-38

8100
045ha
-11

7891
162ha
-60

0001
2-702ha
6-68

8288
543ha
1-34

7885
024ha
-06

0085
065ha
-16

0069
1-411ha
3-49

0046
6-427ha
15-88

0036
219ha
-54

0759
6-495ha
16-05

3354
3-284ha
8-12

5146
791ha
1-96

5440
150ha
-37

5847
053ha
-13

5939
657ha
1-62

5735
864ha
2-14

4334
4-752ha
11-74

6758
1-444ha
3-57

6876
2-599ha
6-42

7667
243ha
-60

7540
750ha
1-85

752
106ha
1-00

8047
1-460ha
3-61

8634
1-302ha
3-22

8253
555ha
1-37

8066
904ha
2-23

7578
325ha
-80

5970
725ha
1-79

5985
206ha
-51

6077
325ha
-80

5294
065ha
-16

5300
129ha
-32

5000
178ha
-44

B M 82-38m

B M 81-65m

B M 81-11m

B M 81-30m

B M 81-30m

B M 81-30m

B M 81-30m

B M 81-30m

B M 81-30m

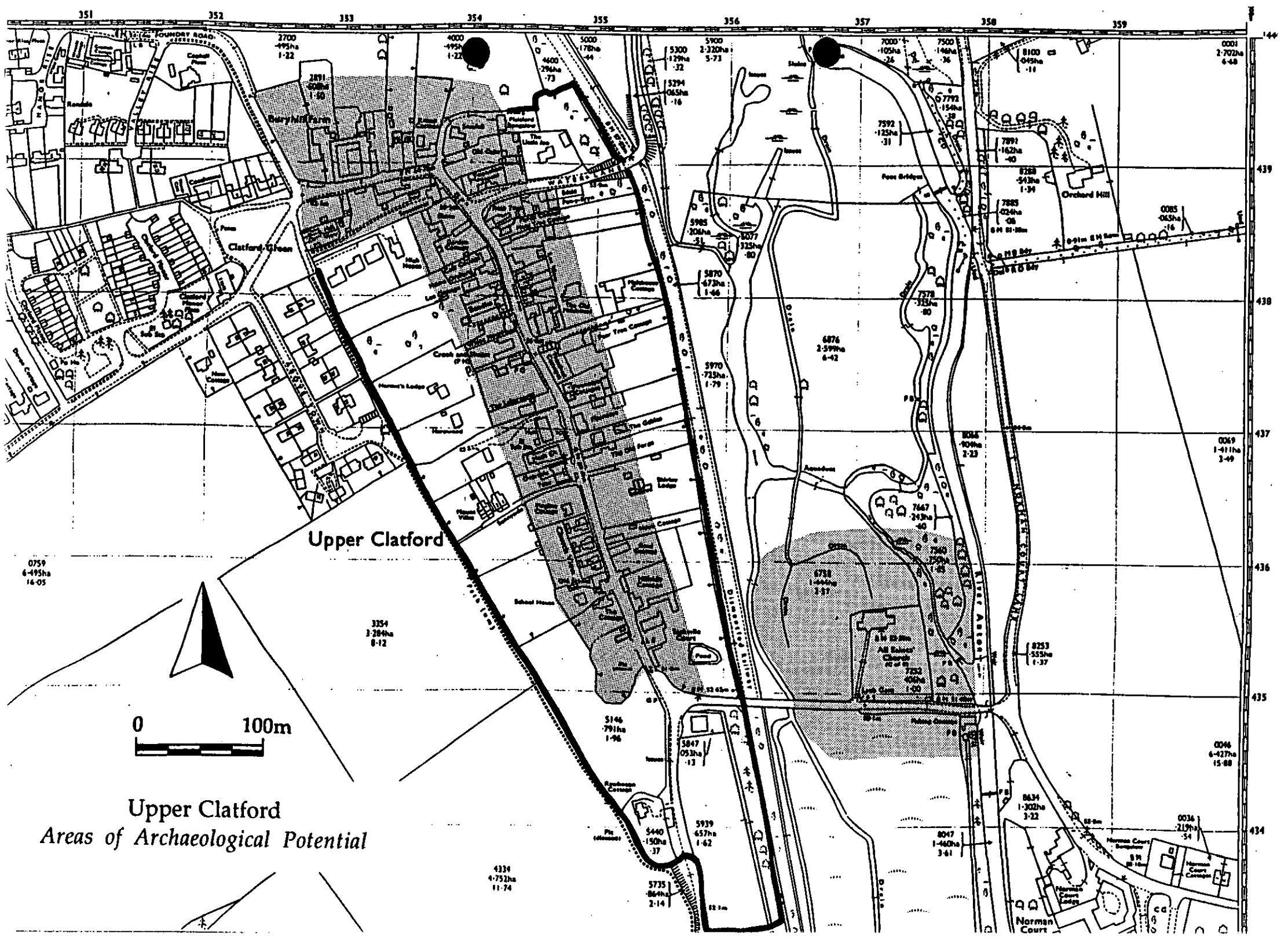
B M 81-30m

B M 81-30m

B M 81-30m

B M 81-30m

B M 81-30m



Upper Clatford



Upper Clatford
Areas of Archaeological Potential

0759
4-495ha
16-05

3354
3-284ha
8-12

5146
791ha
1-96

5847
052ha
1-13

5440
150ha
3-37

5735
864ha
2-14

4334
4-752ha
11-74

5970
725ha
1-79

5985
206ha
5-1

5294
065ha
1-16

5300
129ha
3-2

5900
2-320ha
5-73

6876
2-599ha
6-42

6731
100ha
2-37

7647
243ha
6-8

7232
400ha
1-00

7578
310ha
8-0

7392
125ha
3-1

7000
1-05ha
2-6

7772
154ha
2-8

7991
162ha
4-0

7825
424ha
0-8

8253
555ha
1-37

8634
1-302ha
3-22

8047
1-440ha
3-61

0036
219ha
5-4

0046
6-427ha
15-88

0069
1-411ha
3-49

0085
065ha
1-6

0001
2-702ha
6-48