

NAME Quarley
PARISH Quarley
HUNDRED Andover
DISTRICT Test Valley
NGR SU 274436
GEOLOGY Upper chalk

SITE CONTEXT The church is situated at just over 100m OD at the N end of the village. The land drops to the S before rising again to 100m OD at the S end of the village. To the E the land is reasonably flat at between 100 and 90m OD. To the W the land undulates before rising to Cholderton Hill (166m OD) and Quarley Hill (172m OD) in the SW. There are no surface streams marked on the 1:50,000 OS map in the area.

PLAN TYPE & DESCRIPTION Irregular agglomeration.

The church and the manor house site are within an irregularly shaped unit around which the road from the S forks to run along the W and E sides. The church is sited on the crest of a ridge with the manor site to the S.

There is a cluster of properties to the S with a short line of buildings along the line of a small lane to the E.

Park Lane, the road bounding the church/manor unit on the W side has a short row of properties within irregular plots. This gives the impression of settlement bounding the manorial complex.

Overall the field boundaries have a general NW-SE alignment although few property boundaries follow this pattern.

AREAS OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL POTENTIAL

The AHAP covers the site of the manor house and the Saxo-Norman church and extends a little way to the N of the church to allow for the possibility that early settlement may have been grouped near the church. Also included within this area are the earthworks on the lower slopes of the road into the village from the S. The function of these earthworks is as yet undefined and so a survey would probably improve the understanding of them.

The areas to the S of the AHAP, along its E side and to the W of Park Lane are AAPs. The buildings in the line of settlement along Park Lane all appear to date from the C18 but whether that date represents the first occupation of this piece of land bordering the grounds of the manor house is uncertain. The land to the E of the manor site should be regarded as having archaeological potential, lying as it does so close to the church and manor. C19 settlement extended to the top of the hill along the road to the S from the village and most of this area has been included in the AAP as the medieval area of occupation may have also extended this far, but any surface evidence has been destroyed by later developments.

CHURCH & CHURCHYARD St Michael. Nave C11 with Saxo-Norman overlap.

BUILDINGS

(Listed)

Church of St Michael II*
The Old Rectory Early C18 II
Bridge Cottage C17 with late C18 exterior II
Bank Cottage Once 2 C17 and C18 II
Meadow Cottage Late C18 II
Corner Cottage Late C18 II
No 1 Park Lane Early C18 II
Phlox Cottage Once 2 Early C18 II
Rose Cottage Once 2 not dated II
Appletree Cottage early C18 II
Thatchways C18 II
Quarley Down Farmhouse Late C18, early and late C20 II
Granary 25m W of Quarley Down Farmhouse C18 II
Barn 10m W of Quarley Down Farmhouse C18 II

(Un-listed)

SMR DATA

2	27284399	Med church
3	27454389	Roman coins and pot
32	27304400	Med village mentioned in Domesday Book
47	27414387	Post-med pot

ADDITIONAL SITES/FEATURES

1	27334374	Earthworks. A N facing scarp slope runs erratically E-W with undefined 'humps and bumps' to the N
2	27194393	Site of buildings shown on Tithe map
3	27174391	Site of buildings shown on Tithe map. Probably a row of cottages
4	27204387	Site of building shown on Tithe map
5	27404372	Earthworks. The field in general has a very uneven surface with slight 'humps and bumps'. In the middle of the field is a deep depression which the OS marks as a pond around which is a lot of dumped material. The scarped area shown at the N of the area on the OS may be levelling for a building
6	27344390	Site of manor house and several scattered buildings between the large house at 27344387 and the church. These are now represented by earthworks which cover the field including large depressions, especially to the N and W of the clubhouse
7	27394387	Site of building shown on Tithe map
8	27404392	ditto

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|----|----------|---|
| 9 | 27434346 | ditto |
| 10 | 27434377 | Earthworks. Visible from the road are two scarp slopes near the N edge of the field. Possibly further earthworks to the S |

CARTOGRAPHIC SOURCES 1:2,500 SU2643-2743, 2644-2744; Tithe map 21M65/F7/194/2 (1840).

AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS

BIBLIOGRAPHY

PRIMARY HISTORIC SOURCES

Domesday The King. Earl Harold held it. Then it paid tax for 5 hides; now nothing. Land for 4 pl. In lordship 1 pl; 4 villagers and 11 smallholders with 3 pl. A church; 12 slaves; woodland without pasturage. Value before 1066 £12; later and now £8.

Subsidy Rolls

1334	1. 15. 10
1524	3. 10. 0 (19 taxpayers)

Manorial Documents Held by Abbey of Bec Hellouin, then by Henry IV and Henry VI.

Hearth Tax

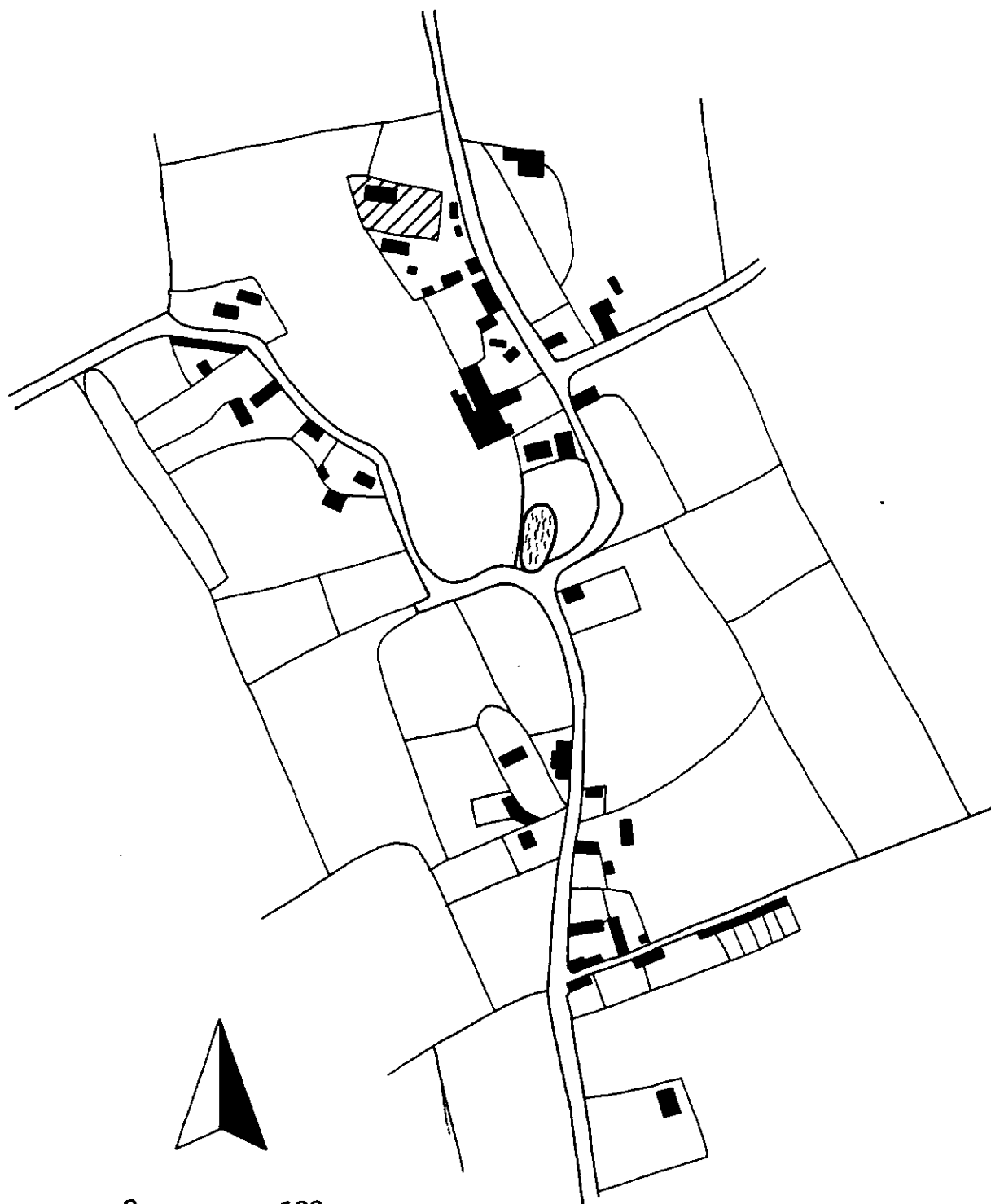
1665	28 hearths chargeable (16 houses)
	2 hearths not chargeable (2 houses) Total 18 houses

PLACE NAME 1086 *Ferlei*. 1167 *Cornelea*. Possibly OE *Cweornleah* '(hand)mill wood/clearing'. Coates does not record or explain the Domesday spelling

PHOTOGRAPHS

OTHER PROJECT ARCHIVE ELEMENTS

Quarley
Based on Tithe Map of 1840



0 100m



Quarley
Development and
Archaeological Features

271

272

273

274

275

276

442

441

440

439

438

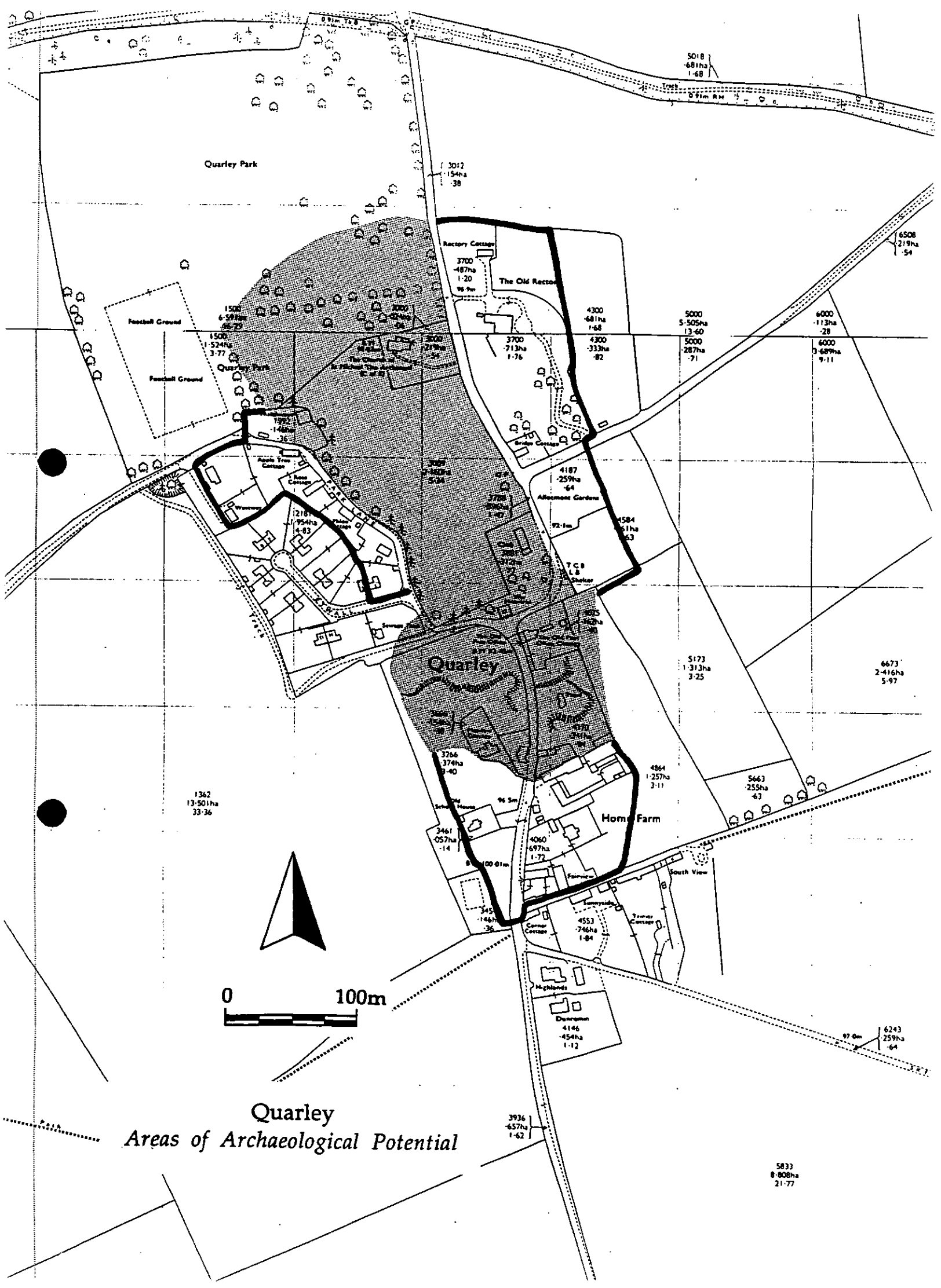
437

436

435

434

433



Quarley
Areas of Archaeological Potential

1342
 13.501ha
 33-36

0 100m

Quarley

Areas of Archaeological Potential

3936
 657ha
 1-62

5833
 8.808ha
 21-77

Quarley Park

Quarley

Home Farm

The Old Rectory

Allotment Gardens

South View

Highbury

Dunham

Football Ground

Football Ground

Apple Tree Cottage

Base Cottage

Washers

Recrey Cottage

Gravel Cottage

T.C.B. & Shelter

Farmyard

3 Tractor Cottage

Tractor Cottage

5018
 681ha
 1-68

3012
 154ha
 1-38

3700
 487ha
 1-20

4300
 681ha
 1-68

3700
 713ha
 1-76

4300
 333ha
 1-82

5000
 5.505ha
 13-60

5000
 287ha
 1-71

6000
 113ha
 1-28

6000
 3.689ha
 9-11

6508
 219ha
 1-54

3087
 483ha
 5-24

3728
 596ha
 8-97

4187
 259ha
 1-64

4584
 611ha
 1-63

5173
 1.313ha
 3-25

6673
 2.416ha
 5-97

3266
 374ha
 17-40

3461
 657ha
 1-14

345
 146ha
 1-36

4060
 697ha
 1-72

4553
 746ha
 1-84

4146
 454ha
 1-12

4864
 1.257ha
 3-11

5663
 255ha
 1-63

6243
 259ha
 1-64