

NAME Netherton

PARISH Faccombe

HUNDRED Pastrow

DISTRICT Test Valley

NGR SU376578

GEOLOGY River and Valley gravels running N to S, surrounded by Middle and then Upper chalk.

SITE CONTEXT Sited in a relatively steep sided valley at 140m OD. Land rises on W and E to about 200m OD. There are no permanent streams in the valley marked on OS 1:50,000.

PLAN TYPE & DESCRIPTION Short regular row on E side of the road and to S ?Irregular agglomeration around junction.

The church and manor complex are in the NW corner of the settlement. The C19 appearance of the settlement is of an irregular agglomeration but the earthworks in the S of the settlement might suggest a short row.

AREAS OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL POTENTIAL

A large AHAP covers the majority of the settlement to include not only all the earthworks recorded by Fairbrother but also the land to the S of Netherton House which appears not to have earthworks but lying as it does at the core of the hamlet must be regarded as having high archaeological potential.

Some periphery areas, to the N and NE of the settlement are covered by AAPs as the lack of earthworks does not necessarily mean there was no occupation. This is particularly relevant to the N of the manorial site.

CHURCH & CHURCHYARD No church. The church was shown on the Tithe map. The churchyard is a long narrow strip which widens to the W. The S boundary is straight as are the W and E boundaries but the N boundary is irregular.

BUILDINGS

(Listed)

Keeper's Cottage Early C19 II

Netherton Cottage Late C18 II

Cartshed E of Netherton Cottage C18 II

Netherton House Early C18 II*

Stable 15m E of Netherton House Late C18 II

Stable and store 35 m E of Netherton House Early C19 II (GV)

Small stable 20 m E of Netherton House Late C19 II (GV)

Granary 45m SE of Netherton House C18 II

Netherton Fmhse Early C19 II

Barn 30 m SE of Netherton Fmhse Early C18 II

SMR DATA

16	37305825	Celtic field
34	37505770	Saxon manor SAM 583
35	37505770	Med manor
36	37805760	Med shrunken village
37	37505770	Roman occupation site
38	37555774	Med church ex parish church of Faccombe
50	37605770	Landscape gdn inc DMV

ADDITIONAL SITES/FEATURES

It is presumed that the extent of the village earthworks are known although not directly recorded on the SMR

CARTOGRAPHIC SOURCES 1:2,500 SU 3657-3757; Tithe map (Faccombe) 21M65/F7/85/2 (1841)

AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS

BIBLIOGRAPHY

Fairbrother, 1979 MSRG Annual Report No 27 p
1980 MSRG Annual Report No 28 p

PRIMARY HISTORIC SOURCES

Domesday Not mentioned.

Subsidy Rolls

1334	Not recorded
1534	Not recorded

Manorial Documents

Hearth Tax

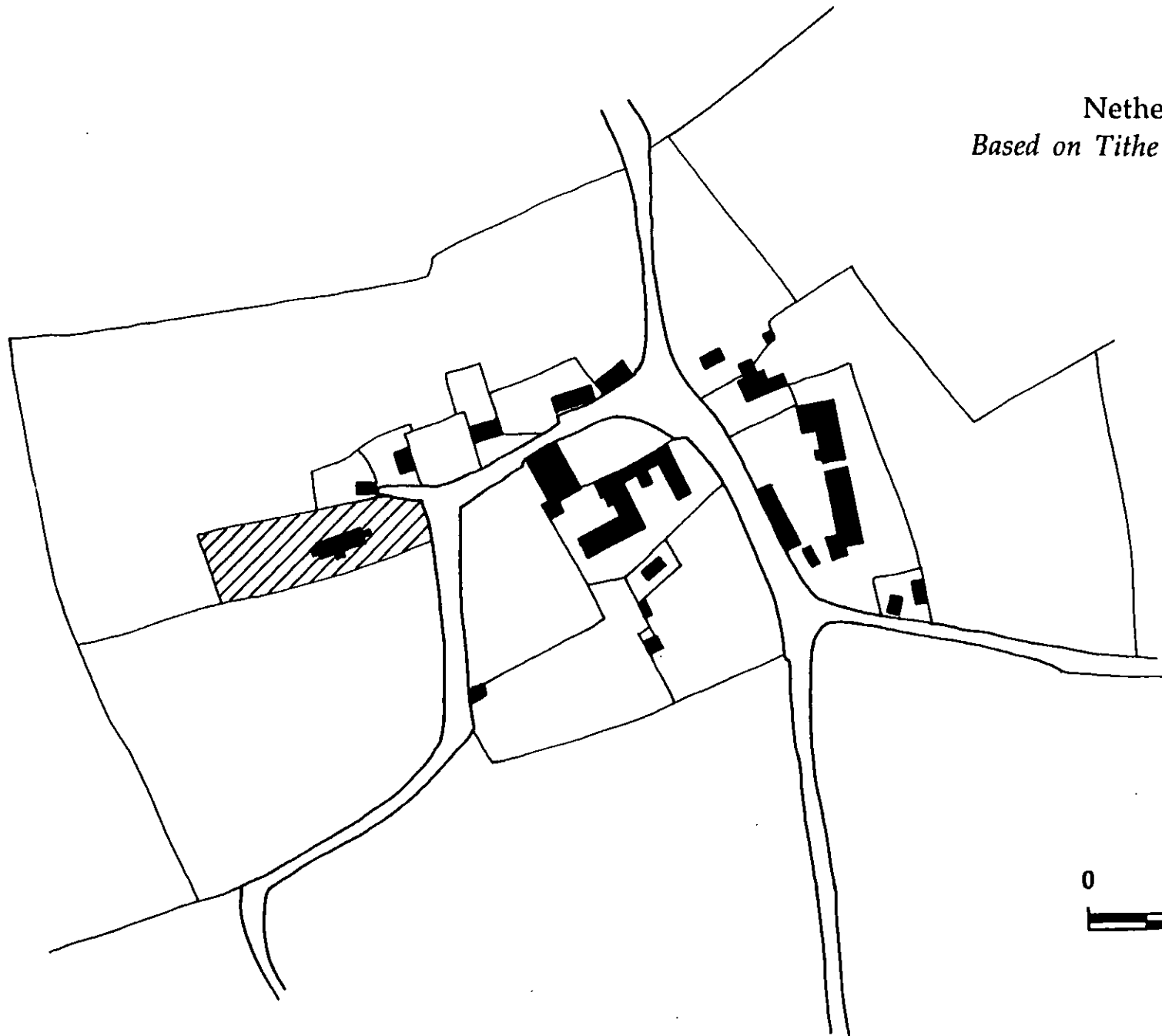
PLACE NAME 1434 *Nutherton*; ME 'lower farm of hamlet' i.e. in relation to Faccombe itself. The two places were mentioned in a document of 1438 as *Nethurstret* and *Upstrete*.

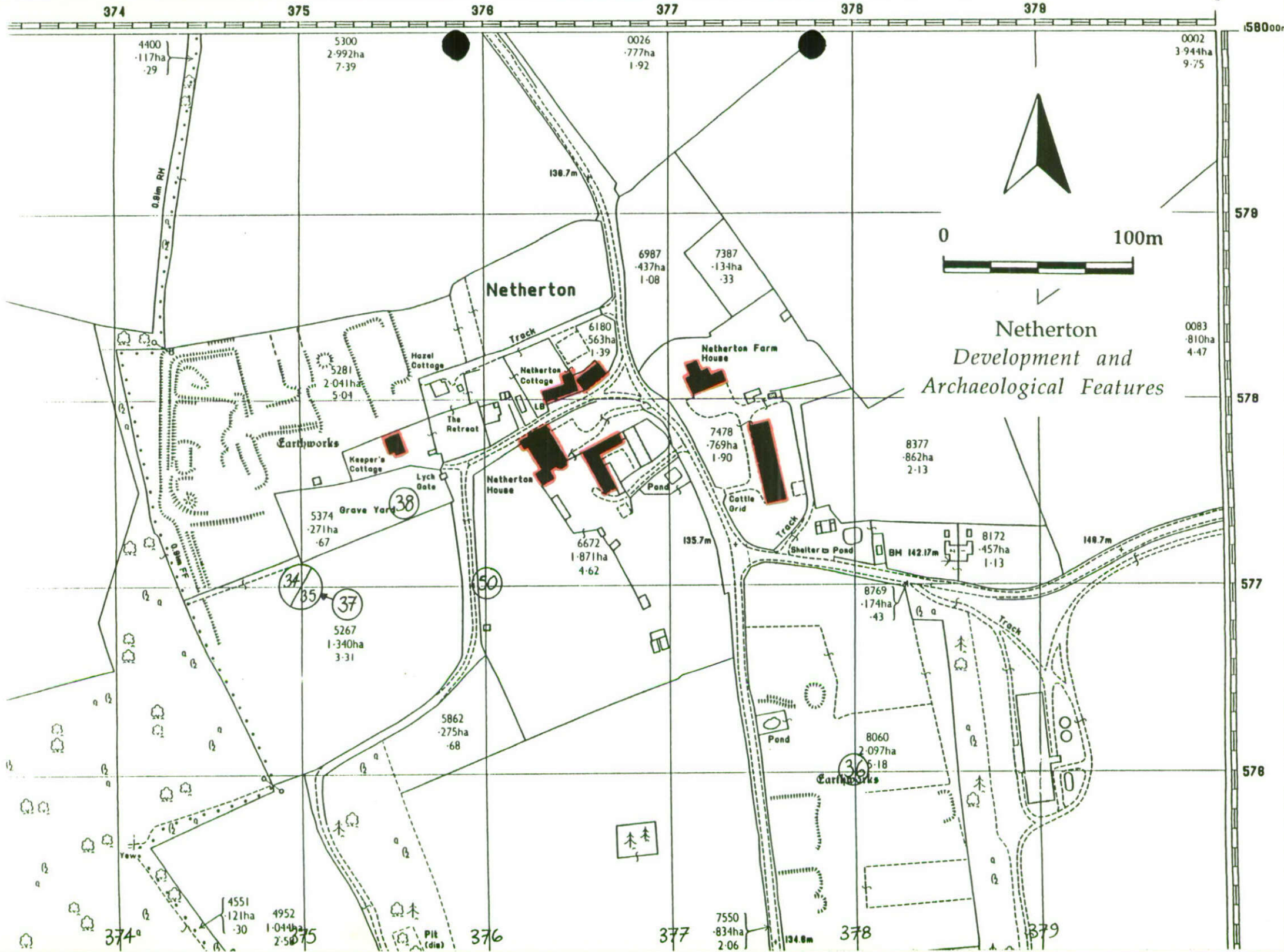
PHOTOGRAPHS 4/30-35

OTHER PROJECT ARCHIVE ELEMENTS

Excavations on the site of the manor have shown that metal working was carried out on the site in Saxon times and that the site was occupied from the C9 until the C14 when the manor was abandoned. An aisled building was also found 30m W of the main area of C9-14 buildings which measured 13.7m x 9.3m. (Fairbrother, 1979, 1980).

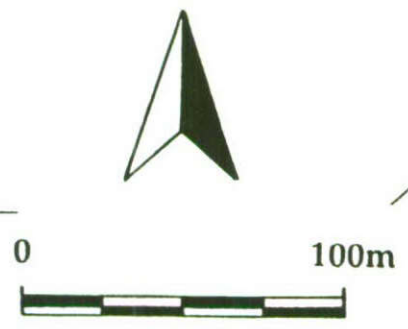
Netherton
Based on Tithe Map of 1841





374 375 376 377 378 379

4400 5300 0026 0002
 117ha 2.992ha 777ha 3.944ha
 .29 7.39 1.92 9.75



Netherton
 Development and
 Archaeological Features

Netherton

Netherton Farm House

Netherton House

Netherton Cottage

Hazel Cottage

The Retreat

Keeper's Cottage

Earthworks

Grave Yard

Cattle Grid

Shelter & Pond

Earthworks

Pit (dia)

34/35

37

38

36

39

374

375

376

377

378

379

58000
 579
 578
 577
 576

0.81m RH

138.7m

6987
437ha
1.08

7387
134ha
.33

6180
563ha
1.39

7478
769ha
1.90

8377
862ha
2.13

5281
2.041ha
5.04

5374
271ha
.67

6672
1.871ha
4.62

8172
457ha
1.13

5267
1.340ha
3.31

5862
275ha
.68

8769
174ha
.43

8060
2.097ha
5.18

4551
121ha
.30

4952
1.044ha
2.50

7550
834ha
2.06

134.8m

148.7m

BH 142.17m



374

375

376

377

378

378

58000

4400
-117ha
-29

5300
2-992ha
7-39

0026
-777ha
1-92

0002
3-944ha
9-75



130.7m

Netherton

Netherton
Areas of Archaeological Potential

578

0083
1-810ha
4-47

578

4987
437ha
1-08

7387
134ha
33

Netherton Farm
House

7478
768ha
1-90

8377
862ha
2-13

9374
271ha
1-67

6672
1-871ha
4-62

8172
457ha
1-13

577

3267
1-340ha
3-31

8769
174ha
43

148.7m

1862
2-75ha
4-6

8060
2-097ha
5-18

576

Cartmear
Pond

4551
121ha
-30

4952
1-044ha
2-58

7550
834ha
2-06

Pit
(Old)