

- 1.0 PARISH** Mattingley
2.0 HUNDRED Basingstoke
3.0 NGR SU 47440 15920
4.0 GEOLOGY Lower Bagshot (sand), abounding London Clay (north).

5.0 SITE CONTEXT

Hazeley is situated either side of the B3011 as it descends northwards from c. 85m AOD to c. 75m AOD, and at a point where it is crossed by a minor road from Mattingley (south-west) to Bramshill (north-east).

6.0 PLAN TYPE & DESCRIPTION

Composite: common edge / irregular row + agglomeration

6.1 Common edge / irregular row The first component is along the final stretch of the lane from Mattingley (Red Hill). The west side of the route is flanked by a number of small-holdings set at right angles to the road and facing onto Hazeley Heath to the east. Of this group, Yew Tree Cottage and the building immediately to its north contain late medieval fabric (10.0 nos 59 and 60). The Tithe Map (1840) shows the arrangement as an attenuated row and the situation is largely unchanged today. Two small-holdings are now described as farms. At Hatch Farm the adjoining fields (north) show signs of ridge and furrow cultivation, though it runs very straight and is probably post-medieval. Directly opposite is Hill Farm where the lane to Bramshill leads up onto Hazeley Heath.

6.2 Within 200m of Hill Farm, and on the north side of the lane to Bramshill, an irregular arrangement of house plots begins. It is possible that settlement here started as a common edge row, but other plots are set within *islands* claimed from the heath (common), thus forming an agglomeration. The property boundaries are much the same as they were in 1840 but most of the houses within them are Modern; presumably the originals were of wooden *squatter* construction. This picture is evident on a large island of cultivation upon which Hill Farm is at the western extreme. However, some earlier building fabric probably remains at The Dingle and at the aptly named Pightle Barn (Hill Farm). These buildings would repay further investigation.

6.5 Site visit conditions: strong, low sun; dry.

7.0 ARCHAEOLOGICAL POTENTIAL

7.1 AsAP (Map 4, page 157)

Settlement is very dispersed and consequently The AsAP total seven. In simple terms they can be arranged in 4 groups:

7.1.1 The west side of Red Hill / B301; the attenuated row up to and including Hatch Farm. This possibly represents the area of primary settlement at Hazeley.

7.1.2 Hill Farm which might be a later agglomeration associated with 7.1.1; an earlier date for the original farmstead is possible.

Hazeley

7.1.3 A band of common edge plots with buildings which lies *c.* 200m north-north-east of Hill Farm. Possibly of medieval origin.

7.1.4 The Each of the Hazeley Heath *squatter plots* with special attention to those where the Tithe Map building foundations may remain undisturbed (*eg* Glenavon at NGR: 474465 159125).

7.2 AsHAP (Map 4, page 157)

The principal small-holding sites which front onto the B301. South to north they are: Hatch Farm, Hill Farm, Shoulder of Mutton and neighbour, Yew Tree Cottage and neighbours. Establishment dates for any or all of these would provide a useful insight into the colonisation of the commons in Hart.

8.0 CHURCH & CHURCHYARD

No church.

9.0 BUILDINGS

| PRN | Details | Dates | Grade |
|------------|-------------------------------------|-----------|-------|
| 4126 | Hatch Farm | C18 | II |
| 4127 | Hill Farmhouse | C17, C19 | II |
| 4128 | Hill Farm: barn east of farmhouse | C17, 18 | II |
| 4129/30/31 | 1, 2, 3 Shoulder of Mutton Cottages | early C19 | II |
| 4132 | Yew Tree Cottage | C16, C18 | II |
| unlisted | The Dingle (474450 159170) | early C19 | |
| unlisted | Pightle Barn (474350 159180) | early C19 | |

10.0 SMR DATA SW 47400 15850, NE 47480 16000

| SU75NW | No. | |
|--------|-----|--|
| | 46 | 47405 15850 Medieval. Pottery scatter (Site / Area No. 08 / 08). |
| | 59 | 47432 15897 Medieval. Irregular timber building C16, C18. |
| | 60 | 47431 15898 Medieval. Irregular timber building, extended 1898. |

11.0 ADDITIONAL SITES / FEATURES

| | | |
|---|---------------|--|
| 1 | 474310 159230 | Earthworks? |
| 2 | 474490 159130 | Site of squatter cottage, 1840 |
| 3 | 474100 159200 | Post-medieval ridge and furrow. |
| 4 | 774300 159290 | Site of cottage (1841), possibly represented by extant house platform. |

12.0 CARTOGRAPHIC SOURCES

- Tithe Map 21M65/F7/114/2 (1840/41)
- GSGB 284 Basingstoke
- OS 1: 2500 SW 47411 15880, NE 47466 15965
- OS 1: 25000 Pathfinder 1204 (SU 65/75), Basingstoke

13.0 BIBLIOGRAPHY

14.0 PRIMARY HISTORIC SOURCES**14.1 Domesday Book** Not mentioned.**14.2 Subsidy Rolls**

| | | | |
|------|--------------------|-------------|---------------|
| 1334 | | Not listed. | |
| 1524 | <i>1st survey:</i> | Not listed. | |
| | <i>2nd survey:</i> | £0.16. 8 | (9 taxpayers) |

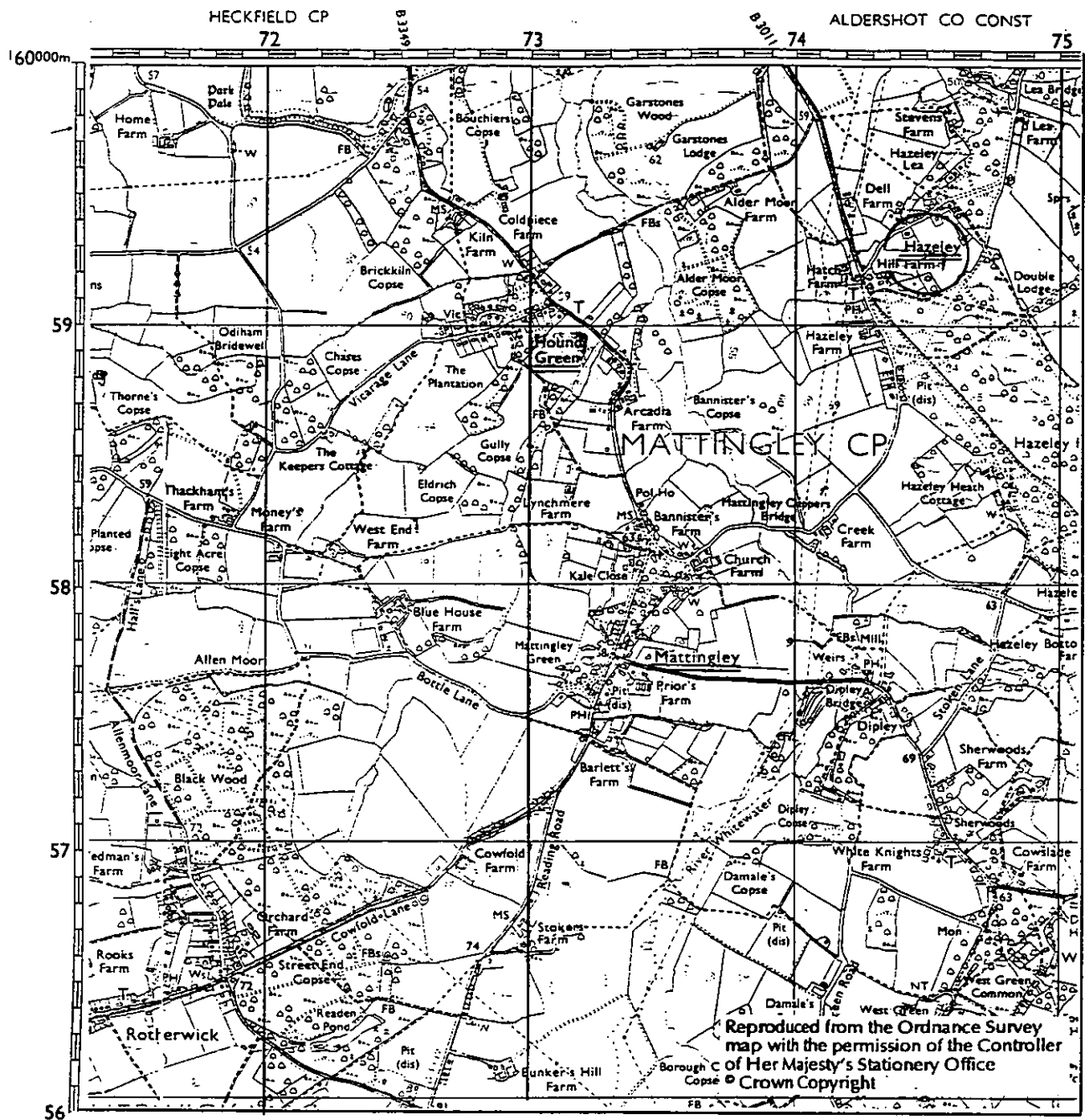
14.3 Manorial DocumentsA manor of Heckfield (*qv*).**14.4 Hearth Tax**

| | |
|------|--|
| 1665 | 45 hearths chargeable (19 houses) |
| | 12 hearths not chargeable (11 houses). Total: 30 houses. |

15.0 PLACE NAME 1167 *Heyshulla*; 1317 *Hayshull*; 1586 *Hesill*. *OE / ME* 'brushwood hill'.**16.0 PHOTOGRAPHS****17.0 OTHER PROJECT ELEMENTS****18.0 ILLUSTRATIONS**

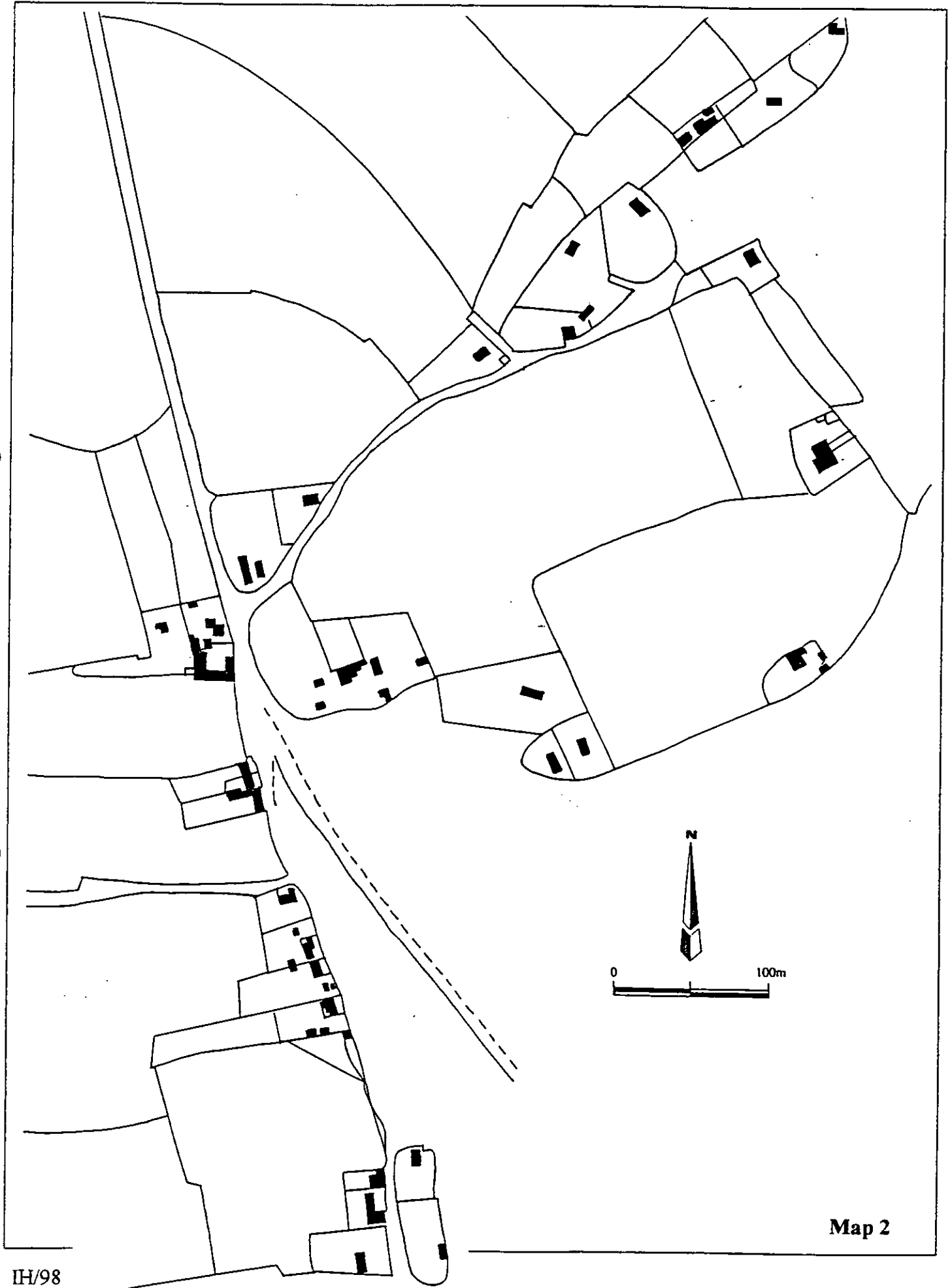
- 1 Location map at 1: 25000
- 2 Tithe Map transcription at 1: 2500
- 3 Map: Development and Archaeological Features at 1: 2500
- 4 Map: Areas of Archaeological Potential at 1: 2500

Map 1



Hazeley

transcribed from the Tithe Map of 1840



IH/98

