

NAME East Tytherley  
PARISH East Tytherley  
HUNDRED Thorngate  
DISTRICT Test Valley  
NGR SU 294290  
GEOLOGY Upper chalk, Reading Beds and London Clay

SITE CONTEXT The church sits at 45m OD on a gentle S facing slope. Manor Fm at the N edge of the village, some 600m away from the church is at 60m OD. The nearest surface water supply is a small pond in a coppice some 0.75km W of the church. The River Dun is 2km S of the church.

PLAN TYPE & DESCRIPTION Regular row?

The earthworks near Manor Fm need investigation to be able to analyse the plan of the deserted settlement. It is thought that the plan may be based upon a row alongside the holloway running N through the centre of the field E of Manor Farm. The C19 picture is one of a church/manor complex and an isolated farm (Manor Fm).

The church and Manor site within the park are an interesting feature. Was there once a village around the church which was moved to outside the park which was also then subsequently deserted?

#### AREAS OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL POTENTIAL

The church and the site of the manor (SMR 20) lie within an AHAP. There are extensive earthworks S and E of the church some of which may be landscaping. However, it is worth noting that the church is built on a platform which forms part of a series of such features, one of which was the site of the old manor.

N of the church is a large rectangular area bounded by the road on its E and N sides which is also within the AHAP as there do appear to be some earthworks within this area and the hollow-way probably continues into this area. Further work is required here to ascertain the true archaeological potential. Within this area along the N edge is part of the park pale. To the N of the rectangular area, the AHAP extends to the E of Manor Farm to cover the remains of what may be a deserted settlement. Again, work is required to provide more information about the earthworks which survive as well as the house alongside the drive to Manor Farm which may be a remnant of the old settlement.

The AAP covers the area on the E side of the road and includes the earthworks at New Site 8 and the platforms within the wood at New Site 3.

CHURCH & CHURCHYARD St Peter. Chancel Early English but mainly Victorian elsewhere (Pevsner and Lloyd, 1967). The churchyard is of a regular L-shape. It was probably originally rectangular and extended at a later date. The church and graveyard are positioned on a level platform which forms the last and

highest of a series of similar platforms which were associated with the manor house which stood nearby.

## BUILDINGS

(Listed)

Queenwood Cottages Once 2 Surviving building of Robt. Owens Harmony Hall Settlement II

Orchard Fmhse C18 and early C19 II

Letterbox Cottage C17 altered C18 and C20 II

The Smithy C18 altered C19 II

Church of St Peter II\*

Rolle House Once the school 1718 II\*

Oaklands Fmhse C16 encased late C17 extended C19 II

North Lodge c. 1850 II

Aberdeen Cottages C17 and C18 II

Nos 1 and 2 South Lodge c.1870 II

The Water House Mid C18 II

Granary to rear of Water House Late C18 II

Lockerley Hall 1868-71 II

Stables 70m N of Lockerley Hall 1870 II

Game larder and ice-house Late C19 II

Home Fmhse and dairy and smokehouse Mid C19 II

Home Fm, farmyard ranges 1848 II

Hay barn/mangle shed Mid C19 II

Gas House 50m N of Home Fmhse Mid C19 II

Estate workshop Mid C19 II

Manor Farmhouse c.1700 altered C18 and C19 Earlier core II

Barn 30m E of Manor Fmhse c.1600 II\*

Barn 30m E (C18) and barn 50m NE (C17) of Manor Fmhse II

Dairy Cottage C17 remodelled C18 II

Mill Cottage C17 and C18 II

## SMR DATA

8	29222900	Med church
13	29002900	Med deer park licenced 1226-44
20	29262896	Med manor house Ewk, documentry and surface finds SAM 449
45	29802826	Ice house 19C
47	29402940	Med village mentioned in Domesday Book
52	29742817	Post-med moated site Lockerley Hall (possible)
53	29302800	Post-med model farm inc gas house - notable in Hants
55	28402880	Landscape Park
57	29702810	Victorian landscape park

## ADDITIONAL SITES/FEATURES

1	29282944	Probable settlement earthworks. A sunken road aligned N-S for most of its length divides the field to the SE of Manor Fm. There are earthworks on both
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- sides of the street. The hollow-way can be seen extending S of the road towards the church in a recent aerial photograph. Towards the N of the field the street veers NE to join the modern road to Broughton.
- 2 29362909 Earthwork boundary/hedge bank running alongside road
  - 3 29432932 Two platforms approx 6-7m long and 4m wide. The platforms survive to a height of 1-1.5m at their greatest. Some other small earthworks including ditches in area of woodland.
  - 4 29272927 (Approximate position) Shallow linear ditch 4-5m in length. In woodland.
  - 5 29202917 Slight linear earthworks. Possibly shallow ditches with low banks.
  - 6 29372933 Earthworks. Undefined - appear as an area of humps and bumps.
  - 7 29332920 An area of earthworks which may be associated with the disused pits at this location. The earthworks continue to the S towards the church.
  - 8 29462907 A small area of earthworks bounded on the E by a scarp slope upto 1m high.

CARTOGRAPHIC SOURCES 1:2,500 SU 2828-2928, 2829-2929; Tithe map 21M65/F7/70/2 (1852), 85M71/PZ2 (1807) (West Tytherley).

#### AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS

#### BIBLIOGRAPHY

#### PRIMARY HISTORIC SOURCES

**Domesday** Gilbert of Breteuil. Papald holds from him. Kening held it from King Edward in freehold as a manor. Then and now it paid tax for 1 hide. Land for 1 pl. In lordship 0.5 pl; 2 villagers and 1 smallholder with 1 pl. Value 10s.

Alfwy son of Saewulf from the King. His father held it from King Edward in freehold. Then and now it paid tax for 3 hides. Land for 4 pl. In lordship 2 pl; 2 villagers and 9 smallholders with 2 pl. 2 mills at 27s 6d; meadow, 26 acres; woodland at 30 pigs. The value was 60s; now 40s.

#### Subsidy Rolls

1334	2. 5. 0
1524	6. 7. 6 (27 taxpayers)

#### Manorial Documents

#### Hearth Tax

1665	74 hearths chargeable (24 houses)
	14 hearths not chargeable (14 hearths) Total 38

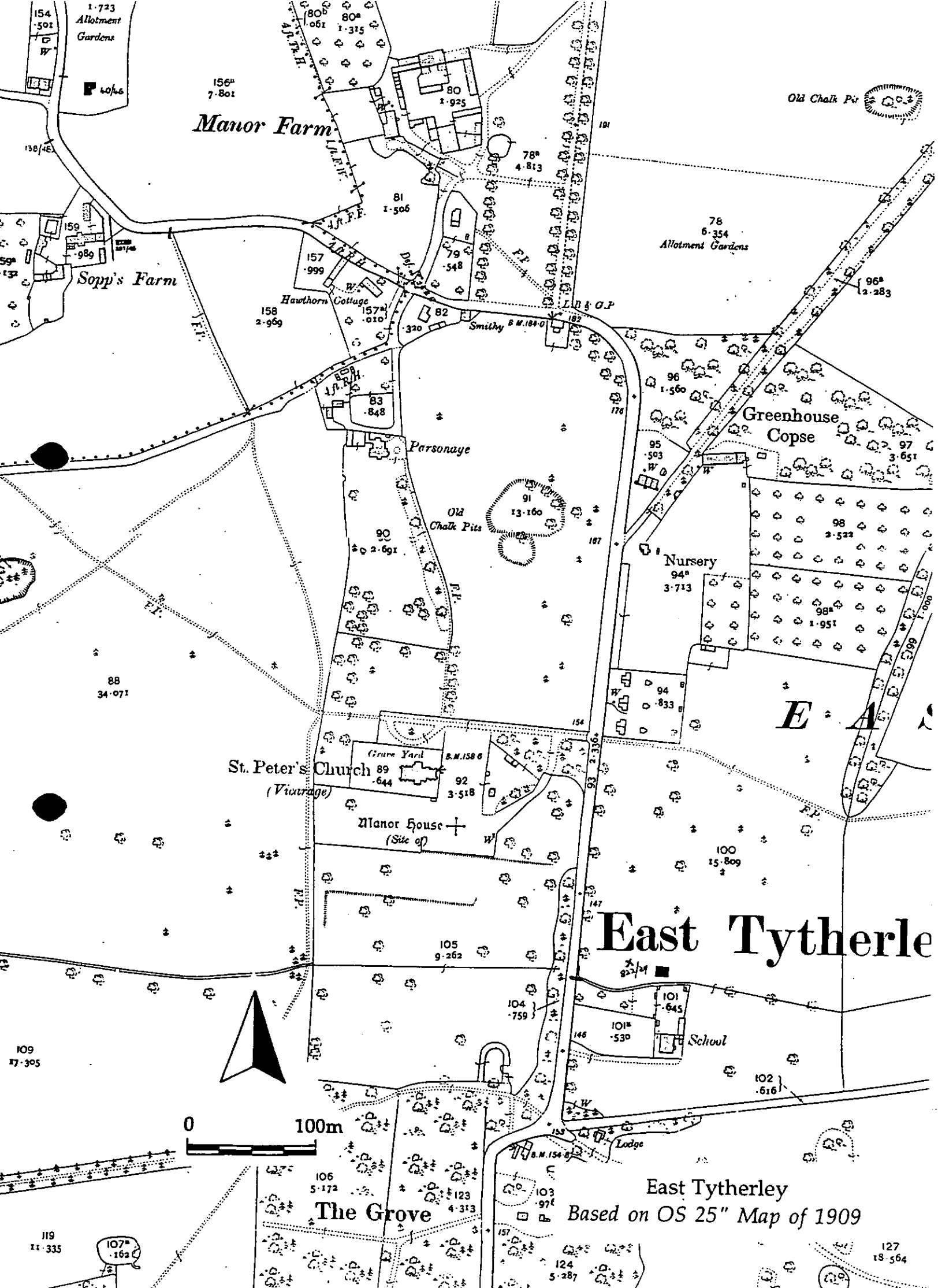
PLACE NAME 1086 *Tiderlei* OE *Tiedreleah* 'fragile wood', as perhaps of a newly established plantation. After DB most simplex forms may refer to East Tytherley, as the tradition of acknowledging West Tytherley by separate name seems to be early. E. Tytherley may therefore be the parent settlement.

#### PHOTOGRAPHS

#### OTHER PROJECT ARCHIVE ELEMENTS

Michael de Columbars probably inclosed the park with a ditch and a hedge and his grandson paid to keep it inclosed and to make other inclosures.

East Tytherley manor house which was sited near the church was a fine Elizabethan house which was demolished in the early years of C20. After demolition, excavations discovered C13 remains (VCH Vol IV p 515).



Manor Farm

Sopp's Farm

Greenhouse Copse

St. Peter's Church  
(Vicarage)

Manor House  
(Site of)

East Tytherley

The Grove

East Tytherley  
Based on OS 25" Map of 1909

156<sup>a</sup>  
7.801

81  
1.506

157  
.990

158  
2.969

157<sup>a</sup>  
.010

83  
.848

82  
.320

91  
13.160

90  
2.691

88  
34.071

89  
.644

92  
3.518

105  
9.262

104  
.759

101<sup>a</sup>  
.645

101<sup>b</sup>  
.530

100  
15.809

102  
.616

106  
5.172

123  
4.313

103  
97<sup>c</sup>

124  
5.287

119  
11.335

107<sup>a</sup>  
162

127  
13.564

Old Chalk Pit

78  
6.354  
Allotment Gardens

96<sup>a</sup>  
2.283

Nursery  
94<sup>a</sup>  
3.713

98  
2.522

98<sup>a</sup>  
1.951

94  
.833

E A S

Lodge

B.M. 154.8

Smithy B.M. 184.0

L.B. & O.P.

A.P.P.H.

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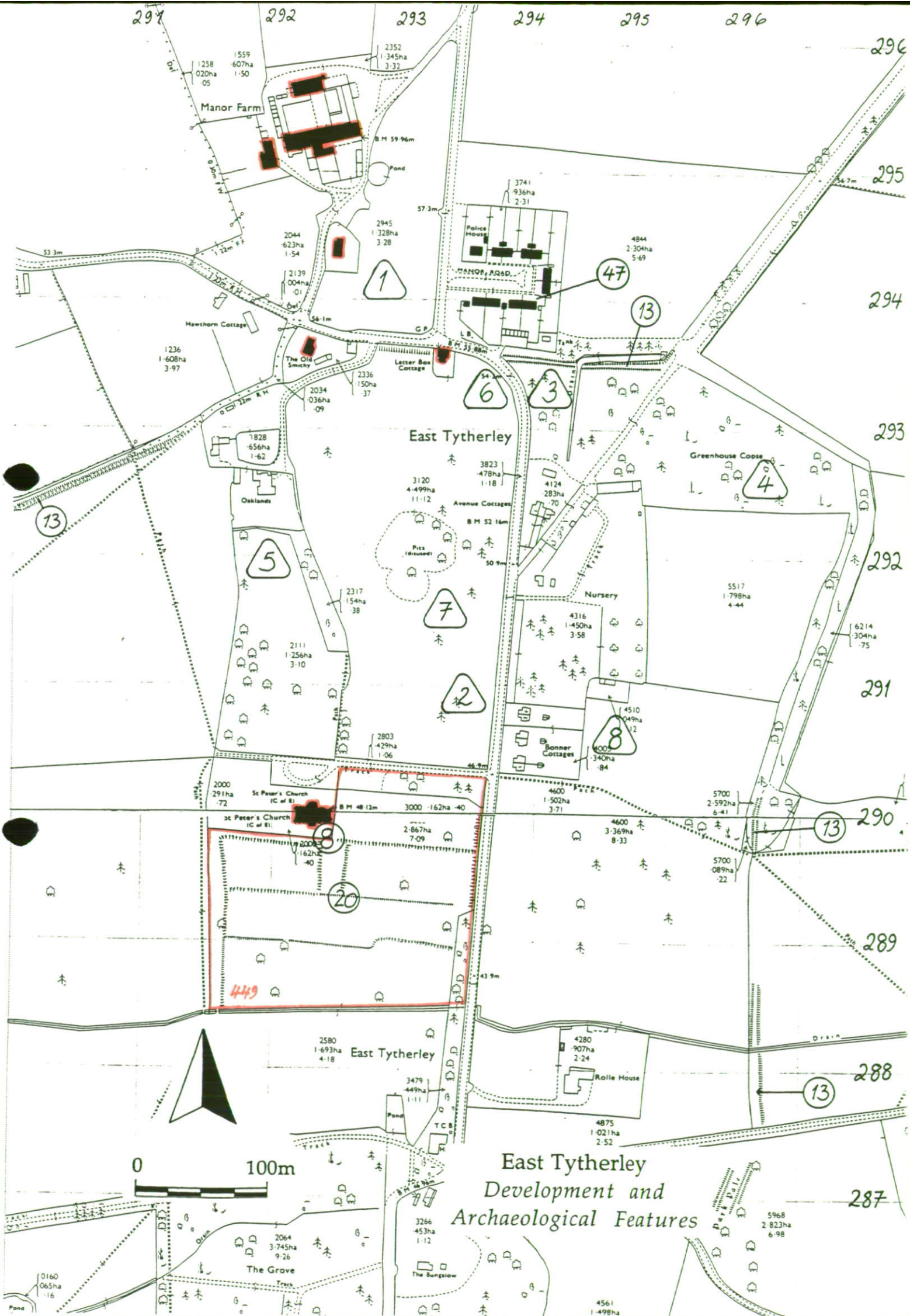
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East Tytherley  
Development and  
Archaeological Features



**449**

St Peter's Church (C of E)

2000 291ha 72

3000 162ha 40

2867ha 7 09

2000 162ha 40

2580 1693ha 4 18

East Tytherley

3479 449ha 1 11

Pond

T.C.B.

East Tytherley

Oaklands

1828 656ha 1 62

2111 1256ha 3 10

2317 154ha 38

2803 429ha 1 06

3120 4499ha 11 12

3823 478ha 1 18

Avenue Cottages

B.M. 52 16m

50 9m

Pics (disused)

4124 283ha 70

Nursery

4316 1450ha 3 58

Bonner Cottages

4510 1049ha 12

600 340ha 84

Greenhouse Cops

5517 1798ha 4 44

6214 304ha 75

Manor Farm

1258 020ha 05

1559 607ha 1 50

2352 1345ha 3 32

B.M. 59 96m

Pond

2044 623ha 1 54

2139 004ha 01

2945 1328ha 3 28

Hawthorn Cottage

1236 1608ha 3 97

The Old Smethy

2034 036ha 09

2336 150ha 37

Letter Box Cottage

3741 936ha 2 31

Police House

4844 2304ha 5 69

MANOR ROAD

57 3m

53 3m

12m F.F.

56 1m

55 88m

4280 907ha 2 24

Rollie House

4875 1021ha 2 52

5700 2592ha 6 41

4600 3369ha 8 33

5700 089ha 22

5968 2823ha 6 98

4561 1498ha

3266 453ha 1 12

The Burglow

2064 3745ha 9 26

The Grove

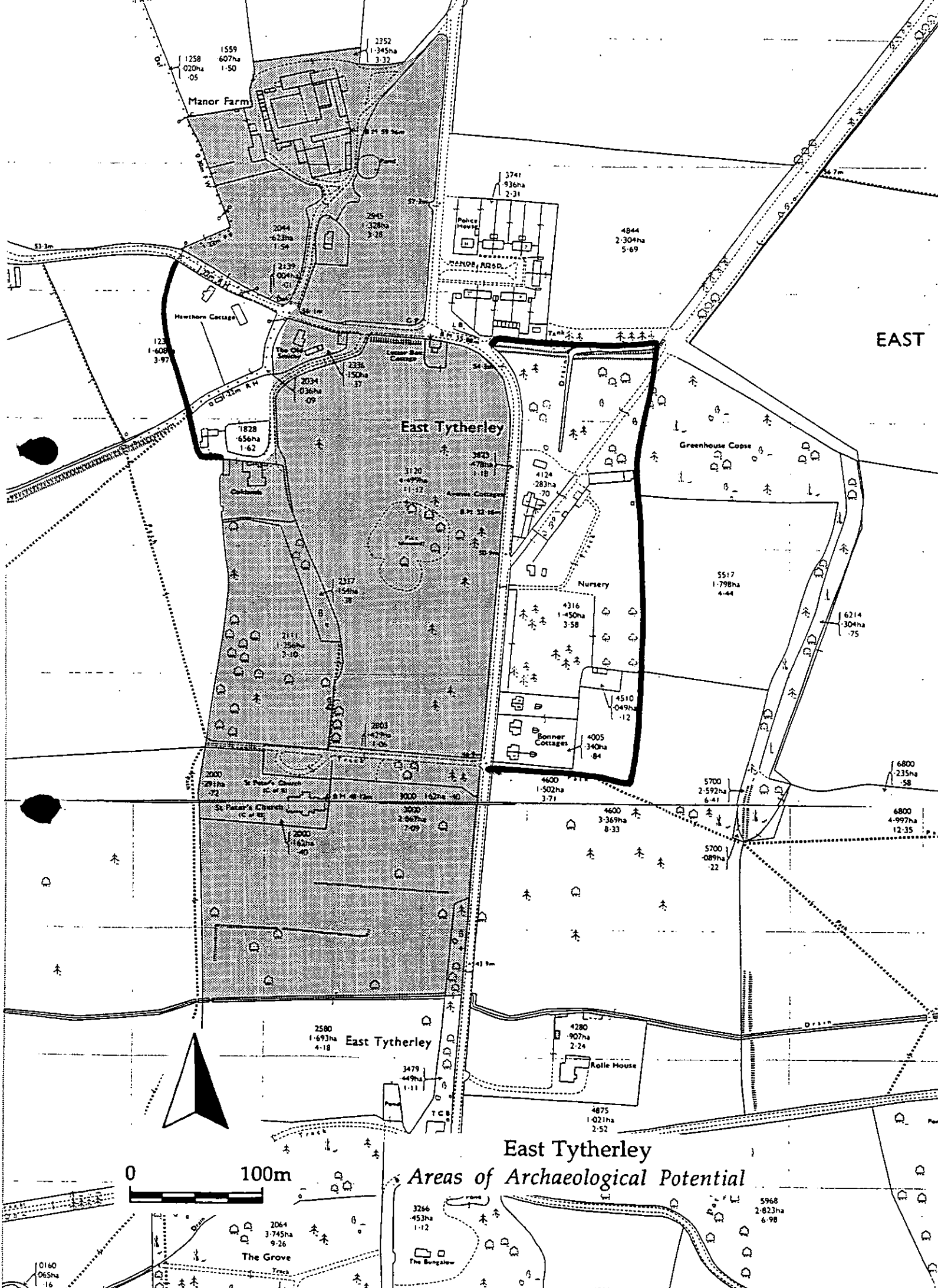
0160 065ha 16

Pond

Drain

Park Dairy





1258  
020ha  
05

1559  
607ha  
1-50

Manor Farm

2352  
1-345ha  
3-32

2044  
6-23ha  
1-54

2045  
1-328ha  
3-28

3741  
936ha  
2-31

4844  
2-304ha  
5-69

123  
1-608ha  
3-97

1828  
650ha  
1-62

East Tytherley

3120  
4-97ha  
1-12

4124  
283ha  
-70

2317  
154ha  
-78

2111  
1-750ha  
3-10

2003  
4-77ha  
1-06

2000  
291ha  
-72

2000  
1162ha  
-40

3000  
2-063ha  
7-09

4316  
1-450ha  
3-58

4510  
049ha  
-12

4005  
340ha  
-84

4600  
1-502ha  
3-71

5700  
2-592ha  
6-41

6800  
235ha  
-58

6800  
4-997ha  
12-35

St Peter's Church  
(CC of St)

St Peter's Church  
(CC of St)

Nursery

Bonner Cottages

4600  
3-369ha  
8-33

5700  
-089ha  
-22



East Tytherley

Areas of Archaeological Potential

2580  
1-693ha  
4-18

3479  
449ha  
1-11

4280  
907ha  
2-24

4875  
1-021ha  
2-52

2064  
3-745ha  
9-26

The Grove

3266  
453ha  
1-12

The Bungalow

5968  
2-823ha  
6-98

4561  
1-458ha

0160  
065ha  
-16

EAST 1