

NAME Broughton
PARISH Broughton
HUNDRED Thorngate
DISTRICT Test Valley
NGR SU 308329
GEOLOGY Upper chalk with alluvium

SITE CONTEXT The village is situated on the W side of the valley of the Wallop Brook at between 40-50m OD. The river plain is slightly wider on the W of the brook than on the E which rises more steeply from the brook itself to about 80m OD. To the W the land rises to nearly 140m OD at one point but generally to over 100m OD along Broughton Hill.

PLAN TYPE & DESCRIPTION Composite. Large regular row with irregular grid.

Along the W side of the main street through the village and N of the junction with the road from the SW is a block of tofts with a common rear boundary, most of which had a back lane along the SW boundary. S of the junction is an area of with irregular plots within a large oblong area which has access on all sides. S of this unit is another block of a similar depth to the tofts of the main row but with far less regular division. On the E side of the main street the pattern initially appears to be different with four roads running approximately parallel with the main street which has turned through 90 degrees at the N end of the village, forming a grid with the river on the E. However, alongside the main street in the second and fourth blocks from the N, there is a rear boundary on the same alignment which compares in depth with the row opposite. In the fourth block from the N especially there appears to be the remains of regular sub-division. Was the small third block taken out of the larger unit at a later date and the line of the boundary lost? The relationship between the 'grid' and the row on the NE side of the street is uncertain.

The church stands in the middle of a block of comparable depth to the block to the N. S of this unit is a small irregularly shaped unit with 3 tofts. This part of the village is lying on lower, wetter ground.

To the E of the village and off the map is a road leading to Rookery Hall lined with an irregular row of cottages. Possible post-medieval development.

AREAS OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL POTENTIAL

The AHAP covers the plots along both sides of the main NW-SE street through the village from the junction of High Street with Queenwood Road to the NW and also to the SW to include the church and the area opposite the church. This area certainly contained the greater proportion of the buildings of the village in the C19 and judging from the regular row along the SW side of the High Street, has probably been the focus of the settlement since medieval times. The areas on the High Street to the SE of the AHAP are regarded as having a lower potential although the unit on the SW side of the street has a rear boundary which approximately aligns with the

rear boundary of the regular row to the NW, because there is less evidence for this unit having been divided into a closely packed regular row. Maybe it was intended to develop this part of the village in the same way as to the areas in the NW but the development either never took place or was limited. Alternatively there was a regular row here but this part of the settlement has suffered from some shrinkage and plots have been amalgamated.

To the NE of the main area of the AHAP is a large area that is regarded as having lower archaeological potential. This area covers most of the area of the irregular grid along the lanes of which there were a limited number of buildings in the C19.

CHURCH & CHURCHYARD St Mary. N arcade *c.*1200. S arcade *c.*1210. Perp W tower. A chapelry of Mottisfont at Domesday.

The churchyard is a roughly rectangular plot, narrow end to the road and possibly forms part of a short row.

BUILDINGS

(Listed)

Hildon House Stableblock Mid C19 II
North Lodge Mid C19 II
South Lodge Late C19 II
Dixon House, Dixon Lane C16 refronted C18 II
Nos 28 and 29, High St Early C19 II
The Old Manse C17 refronted C18 II
Brigge House Late C18 II
The Old Malt House, Hann's Cottage and Linden Cottage Late C18 and early C19 II
Warren Cottage C17 core , early C18, altered C19 II
The Old Forge and The Old Plough C17 core refronted C18 II
No 12 Early C19 II
Old Market House C16 extended C18 II
No 4 The Square and Yew House earlier core to late C18 buildings II
The Close Mid C18 II
Walls to churchyard Early C18 II
Church of St Mary the Virgin II*
Dovecote C17 and C18 on site of C14 dovecote II*
Chestnut Cottage Mid C18 extended C20 Possibly earlier core II
Clifton Cottage and Glin Cottage Mid C18 II
The Old Bakehouse Early C19 II
Knoll House Early C19 II
North End Cottage C16 extended C17 and C18 when became cottages II
The Lindens Mid C18, extended 1932 II*
Fords Fmhse Early C19 II (GV)
Eversfield C17 core remodelled C18 and C19 II (GV)
Beehive Cottage Once 1 C16 with C17 crosswing refronted C18 II
The Old Thatch C17 II
Granary at rear of Old Thatch C18 II

Dennets C18 refronted II
 Sanford House Early C18 C19 addition II
 The Greyhound Inn Early C19 II
 The Tally Ho Early C18 II
 Old Church Farmhouse Mid C18 extended 1909 II
 Barn 40m NW of Old Church Fmhse C18 II (GV)
 Barn at rear of Old Thatch Early C19 II (GV)
 Village well 1926 II
 Silverton Cottage C16 II
 Dowse Cottage and Dowse Room Schoolroom and cottage 1864 II
 The Thatch C16 II
 Driscolls Cottage, Horsebridge Rd C16 altered late C20 II
 Hyde Fmhse C16 extended C20 II
 Barn 15m W of Hyde Fmhse C17 II
 Wall N end of Hyde Fmhse C18 II
 Wall at S end of Hyde Fmhse C18 II
 Barn and cartshed 10m SW of Mill House C17 barn and C19 cartshed II
 Broughton Mill and Mill Cottage C18 and early C19 II
 Gardeners Cottage C18 II
 Yew Tree Cottage C17 extended C20 II
 Brewers C18 with C20 ext at rear II
 Manor Farm Hse Late C18 II
 Barn 10m N (early C18 and C19 office), granary 10m SW (C18) , barn and mill 25m NW (C18), cartsheds 40m SW (C18)and wall around farmyard (C18) at Manor Fm Hse II
 Meadowbrook, Paynes Lane Once 2 C16 altered C18 and C20 II
 Bourne House, Queenswood House Early C19 II
 Stables and wall 5m SW of the Greyhound C18 and C19 II
 The Old Rectory, Rectory Lane C15 core encased late C17, extended mid and late C18 and early C19 II*
 Store in wall 20m S of The Old Rectory C18 II
 Rectory Lane Cottage C16 remodelled and extended C18 II
 Woodslee C17 extended mid C20 II
 Meadowsweet C15 extended C16 Cruck frame II
 Meadow Cottage Once 2 early C18, altered C19 and late C20 II
 Bridge Cottage, Rookery Lane C16 remodelled early C19 II
 Broughton Manor House Early C18 II*
 The Cottage C17 altered C18 and C20 II
 Grandfathers c. 1700 II*
 Butler Cottage C17 altered C18 II
 Rookery Cottage C17 encased C18 II

(Un-listed)

SMR DATA

17	31513231	Watermill C18
18	30813328	Dixons Hse C16
19	30853297	Old Market Hse C16

20	30683322	North End Cottage C16
21	30713311	Beehive Cottage and Kents Close C16
22	30983279	The Thatch C16
23	31193252	Driscolls Cottage C16
24	30893291	Church
25	31093272	Bridge Cottage C16
26	30913301	Med building C16
27	30893315	Meadowsweet C15 cruck with C16 extension
28	30883321	Meadowbrook C16
29	30803300	Silverton Cottage C16
30	31283242	Hyde Fm Hse C16
35	30903297	Post-med dovecote
89	30403340	Linear feature
90	30583349	Linear feature
91	30573326	Linear feature
95	30983246	BA ring ditch
97	30913266	Linear feature
152	31103280	Early Georgian landscape park

ADDITIONAL SITES/FEATURES

1	31233278	A scarp slope ?lynchet running NW-SE from the track along the SE boundary of the field. To the SW of the scarp and especially near the lane are some slight earthworks
2	31043276	Site of building shown on Tithe map
3	31053295	Site of cottage shown on Tithe map
4	30943294	Site of 2 cottages shown on Tithe map
5	31013309	ditto
6	31073317	Site of 3 cottages shown on Tithe map
7	30683285	Site of cottages shown on Tithe map
8	30793332	Site of cottage shown on Tithe map
9	30773330	Site of 2 cottages shown on Tithe map
10	31323237	Site of building shown on Tithe map (off map)
11	30843340	Watermeadows extending from the bridge over Wallop Brook to the N
12	31003337	Two small terraces/lynchets running along the contour and the Brook

CARTOGRAPHIC SOURCES 1:2,500 SU 3032-3132, 3033-3133; Tithe map 21M65/F7/36/2 (1841).

AERIAL PHOTOGRAPHS

BIBLIOGRAPHY

PRIMARY HISTORIC SOURCES

Domesday The King. King Edward held it in lordship. They did not give an account of the hides. Land for. . . In lordship 2 pl; 8 villagers and 11 smallholders

with 4.5 pl. 4 freedmen; 3 mills at 27s 6d; meadow, 50 acres; woodland at 3 pigs. Value of what belonged to this manor before 1066 and later £76 16s 8d; however it pays £104 12s 2d of revenue. A woodland which is in Bishop Walkelin's hands belongs to this manor but so far it has not been proved. Before 1066 a piece of land was exchanged for one of this manor's mills but after 1066 the reeve received the mill and has both.

Archbishop Thomas holds 1 church and 6 chapels in the manor of Mottisfont. . . 1 chapel in Broughton.

Subsidy Rolls

1334	10. 1. 5/3f
1524	23. 6. 8d (112 taxpayers)

Manorial Documents Manors of Broughton, Roake or Michelton and Oake or Hoke.

Hearth Tax

1665	134 hearths chargeable (66 houses)
	68 hearths not chargeable (65 houses) Total 131 houses

PLACE NAME 1086 *Breston*, 1173 *Burchton* OE *Beorg(a)tun* 'hill, barrow farm.

PHOTOGRAPHS

OTHER PROJECT ARCHIVE ELEMENTS

1246 Grant of a weekly market and an annual fair (VCH Vol IV, p 493).

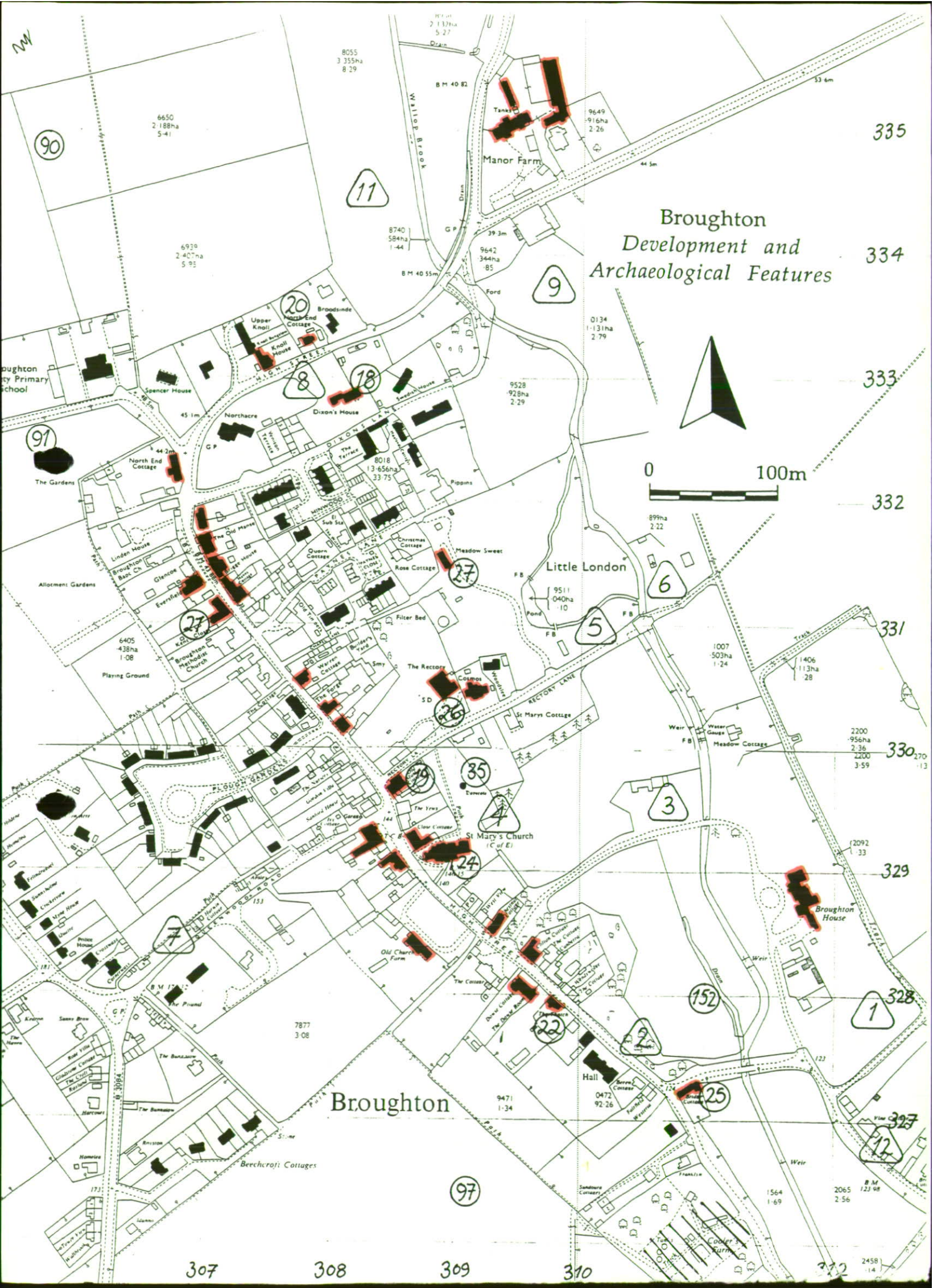


0 100m

Broughton
Based on Tithe Map of 1841



Broughton Development and Archaeological Features



335

334

333

332

331

330

329

328

327

90

11

9

20

18

91

0 100m

6

5

3

35

24

34

7

152

2

22

25

97

12

307

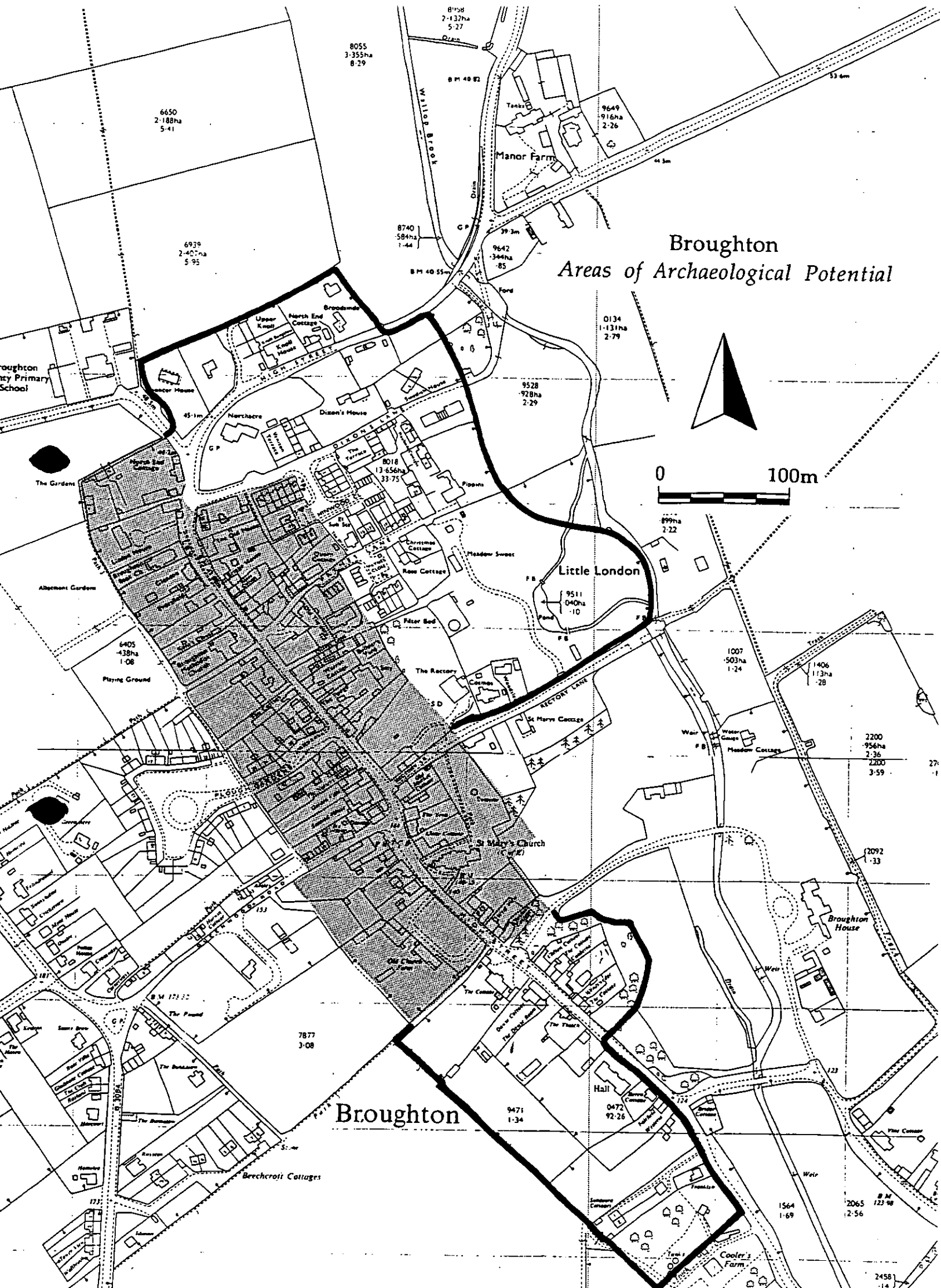
308

309

310

312

2458



Broughton Areas of Archaeological Potential



Broughton

8055
3-355ha
8-29

6650
2-188ha
5-41

6939
2-407ha
5-95

8158
7-137ha
5-27

9649
916ha
2-26

8740
584ha
1-44

8134
1-131ha
2-79

9528
928ha
2-29

8018
13-656ha
33-75

9511
040ha
1-10

6405
438ha
1-08

1007
503ha
1-24

1406
113ha
2-8

3200
954ha
2-36

2200
2200
3-59

2092
1-33

7877
3-08

9471
1-34

0472
92-26

1564
1-69

2065
2-56

2458
1-14